Q3. Find 5 equivalent fractions of the following:-

(a)
$$\frac{3}{7}$$

(b)
$$\frac{4}{5}$$

(c)
$$\frac{5}{6}$$

(d)
$$\frac{4}{9}$$

(a) $\frac{3}{7}$

Solution 3(a) :- (i)
$$\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{6}{14}$$
 (ii) $\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{9}{21}$ (iii) $\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{12}{28}$

(ii)
$$\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{9}{21}$$

(iii)
$$\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{12}{28}$$

(iv)
$$\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{15}{35}$$
 (v) $\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{6}{6} = \frac{18}{42}$

$$(v) \frac{3}{7} \times \frac{6}{6} = \frac{18}{42}$$

The 5 equivalent fraction of
$$\frac{3}{7}$$
 are $\frac{6}{14}$, $\frac{9}{21}$, $\frac{12}{28}$, $\frac{15}{35}$, $\frac{18}{42}$

(c)
$$\frac{5}{6}$$

Solution 3(a) :- (i)
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 x $\frac{2}{2} = \frac{10}{12}$ (ii) $\frac{5}{6}$ x $\frac{3}{3} = \frac{15}{18}$ (iii) $\frac{5}{6}$ x $\frac{4}{4} = \frac{20}{24}$

(ii)
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 x $\frac{3}{3} = \frac{15}{18}$

(iii)
$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{20}{24}$$

(iv)
$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{25}{30}$$
 (v) $\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{6}{6} = \frac{30}{36}$

$$(v) \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{6}{6} = \frac{30}{36}$$

The 5 equivalent fraction of
$$\frac{5}{6}$$
 are $\frac{10}{12}$, $\frac{15}{18}$, $\frac{20}{24}$, $\frac{25}{30}$, $\frac{30}{36}$

In Q3. (b) and (d) are homework.

Q4. Fill in the boxes by the correct number to make each sentence true:-

(a)
$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{1}{40}$$

(b)
$$\frac{18}{21} = \frac{1}{7}$$

(a)
$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{1}{40}$$
 (b) $\frac{18}{21} = \frac{1}{7}$ (c) $\frac{45}{72} = \frac{5}{12}$ (d) $\frac{7}{12} = \frac{1}{84}$

(d)
$$\frac{7}{12} = \frac{2}{84}$$

(a)
$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{\Box}{40}$$

(c)
$$\frac{45}{72} = \frac{5}{1}$$

Solution 4(a) :-
$$\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{15}{40}$$

Solution 4(c) :-
$$\frac{45}{72} \div \frac{9}{9} = \frac{5}{8}$$

In Q4. (b) and (d) are homework.

Q5. Write the missing terms of the equivalent fractions:-

(a)
$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{8}{15} = \frac{10}{15}$$

(b)
$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{16}{16} = \frac{15}{32} = \frac{15}{16}$$

(a)
$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{10}{40} = \frac{10}{40}$$

Solution 5 (a) :-
$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{8}{20}$$
 , $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{10}{25}$, $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{6}{15}$

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{10}{25}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{3} = \frac{6}{15}$$

In O5. (b) is homework.

Q6. Discover the pattern and write the next three fractions for the following:-

6. Discover the pattern and write the next three fractions for the following.

(a)
$$\frac{3}{11} = \frac{6}{22} = \frac{9}{33} = \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

(a)
$$\frac{3}{11} = \frac{6}{22} = \frac{9}{33} = \boxed{--} = \boxed{--} = \boxed{--}$$
 (b) $\frac{4}{7} = \frac{8}{14} = \frac{12}{21} = \boxed{--} = \boxed{--}$

(b)
$$\frac{4}{7} = \frac{8}{14} = \frac{12}{21} = \boxed{ } = \boxed{ } = \boxed{ }$$

Solution 6(b):-
$$\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{16}{28}$$
, $\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{20}{35}$, $\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{6}{6} = \frac{24}{42}$

The next 3 fraction of
$$\frac{4}{7}$$
 are $\frac{4}{7} = \frac{8}{14} = \frac{12}{21} = \boxed{\frac{16}{28}} = \boxed{\frac{20}{35}} = \boxed{\frac{24}{42}}$

In Q6. (a) is homework.

Q7. is omitted (it will not come in the exam)