

Welcome
Back!



Chapter – 1

The Sentences





The Sentence

Read the following groups of words.

- (i) I am Naveen.
- (ii) Jeet is my brother.
- (iii) The book is on the table.



All these groups of words make complete sense and are called **sentences**.

A group of words that makes complete sense is called a **sentence**.

Remember

- ◆ A sentence begins with a capital letter.
- ◆ It makes complete sense.
- ◆ It ends with a full stop (.), a question mark (?) or an exclamation mark (!).



Read the following groups of words.

- (i) to garden the went I (ii) in the garden

The group of words in *example (i)* does not make sense.

The group of words in *example (ii)* makes sense but not complete sense.

These groups of words are not sentences since they do not make complete sense.

A. Put a (✓) against the groups of words that are **sentences** and put a (X) against those that are not.

- 1. In the drawing room.
- 2. To me the gave he book.
- 3. The mouse is eating cheese.
- 4. Left the field.
- 5. The baby is laughing.
- 6. Is Mita studying library the is.
- 7. This pen belongs to Mahima.
- 8. The cat is running after the mouse.

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A . Put a () against the groups of words that are sentences and put a () against those that are not. (page no. 5)

- 1. ✓
- 2. X
- 3. ✓
- 4. ✓
- 5. ✓
- 6. X
- 7. ✓
- 8. ✓

Read this group of words that does not make sense.

Example: (i) season favourite my is summer

But when we write this group of words in another order it makes sense.

Summer is my favourite season.

Example: (ii) school our closed remains summer in

Our school remains closed in summer.

B. Rewrite the following groups of words as sentences. Begin each sentence with a capital letter and put a full stop at the end of the sentence.

1. sun in rises the east the

.....

2. a seven there days are in week

.....

3. upon time once a there a king was

.....

4. Mita sisters are Rita and

.....

5. love to go I to the library

.....

6. boys playing the the are in garden

.....

7. finish my I homework others before

.....

8. Tuesday on my birthday is

.....



VALUE CORNER

A group of words makes a sentence and a group of students makes a class. Do you think teamwork helps in making tasks easier?

Again, we can add words to the group of words that makes incomplete sense and turn them into sentences.

Examples: (i) in the garden

The boys are playing **in the garden.**

(ii) on the wall

The clock is **on the wall.**

B. Rewrite the following groups of words as sentence. Begin each sentence with a capital letter and put a full stop at the end of the sentence.

1. The sun rises in the east.

2. There are seven days in a week.

3. Once upon a time there was a king.

4. Mita and Rita are sisters.

5. I love to go to the library.

6. The boys are playing in the garden.

7. I finish my homework before others.

8. My birthday is on Tuesday.

C. Make sentences using the following groups of words.

1. in the park
.....
2. my school
.....
3. near the window
.....
4. the class test
.....
5. is today
.....
6. the dog
.....
7. love fruits
.....
8. the book is
.....

D. Rewrite the following passage using capital letters and full stop, where necessary.

the Taj Mahal is in Agra it is one of the wonders of the world it was constructed by the Mughal Emperor Shah Jahan it was built in the loving memory of his queen Mumtaz Mahal twenty thousand workmen worked on it for nearly seventeen years to make this wonderful monument



Let's Revise



Revision

A sentence —

- makes complete sense.
- begins with a capital letter.
- ends with a full stop (.), a question mark (?) or an exclamation mark (!).

C. Make sentences using the following groups of words.

1. The boys are playing in the park.
2. I love my school.
3. The dog is near the window.
4. I am practicing for the class test.
5. That is what he is today.
6. The dog is barking.
7. I love to eat fruits.
8. The book is in the bag.

D. Rewrite the following passage using capital letters and full stop, where necessary.

The Taj Mahal is in Agra. It is one of the wonders of the world. It was constructed by the Mughal Emperor Shah Jahan. It was built in the loving memory of his queen Mumtaz Mahal. Twenty thousand workmen worked on it for nearly seventeen years to make this wonderful monument.

