

BOOK WORK ONLY
ENGLISH GRAMMAR
L. 16 THE SENTENCE

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Let's Practise

Circle the subject and underline the predicate in the following sentences.

Two men were travelling together. first sign of danger."

Answers: ↴

SUBJECT	PREDICATE
<i>Two men</i>	<i>were travelling together.</i>
<i>a bear</i>	<i>Suddenly, met them on their path.</i>
<i>One of them</i>	<i>climbed up quickly branches,</i>
<i>The other</i>	<i>fell flat on the ground.</i>
<i>The bear</i>	<i>came up and smelt him all over.</i>
<i>The man</i>	<i>held his breath and . . . dead.</i>
<i>The bear</i>	<i>left him.</i>
<i>Bears</i>	<i>prefer live prey.</i>
<i>the other traveller</i>	<i>Then, descended from the tree.</i>
<i>He</i>	<i>asked his friend his ear.</i>
<i>His companion</i>	<i>replied, "He told me . . . sight of danger."</i>

..... continued ↴

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1. Read each of the following sentences. Underline the direct objects in them. Circle the indirect objects, if any.

(The direct objects are highlighted in yellow colour and indirect objects are underlined)

Answers ↴

- a. The teacher gave the class some advice.
- b. Rohan helped Bunny while playing. (no indirect object)
- c. Please bring me a glass of water.
- d. Amina carried my bag.
- e. Mom bought me new shoes.
- f. I met a Japanese visitor in the school today.
- g. We shook hands first.
- h. The postman delivered the parcel to me.
- i. Granny told us many stories.
- j. My doggy Bhulu follows me everywhere.

2. Identify the subject and predicate in the following sentences.

Answers ↴

	Subject	Predicate
a.	This story	is about the Olympic Games
b.	Athletes	from around the world . . . Olympic Games
c.	Most athletes	live in the Olympic Village
d.	Athletes	practise all day
e.	They	compete in events
f.	The best athletes	win an Olympic Medal
g.	Some athletes	win the Gold Medal
h.	The Gold Medal	is the highest award for each sport
i.	Fans	come to watch the Olympic Games

j.	<i>Friends and families of athletes</i>	<i>cheer for them</i>
k.	<i>Coaches</i>	<i>teach athletes</i>
l.	<i>The Olympic Games</i>	<i>happen every four years.</i>

L. 17 **TYPES OF SENTENCES**

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Let's Do

Rearrange the jumbled sentences given below to form a complete story.

Use appropriate punctuation marks.

Answers ↴

1. *The wind and the sun argued one day over which one was the stronger.*
2. *Soon a man came walking by.*
3. *They challenged each other to see which one could remove the coat from a man's back the quickest.*
4. *The wind began first and blew strong gusts of air, so strong that the man could barely walk against them.*
5. *But the man clutched his coat tight against him.*
6. *The harder the wind blew, the harder the man clutched his coat.*
7. *The wind blew until he was exhausted, but he could not remove the coat from the man's back.*
8. *Then, it was the sun's turn.*
9. *The sun did very little, but quietly shone upon the man's head and back.*
10. *The man became so warm that he took off his coat and headed for the nearest tree.*

Declarative sentences

Let's Practise

Rewrite the sentences following the instructions given.

Answers ↴

- 1. Mithu does not go shopping with her sister.*
- 2. Your friends study Italian in school.*
- 3. Ali does not play cricket.*
- 4. Your school finishes at three o'clock.*
- 5. Mrs Verma does not live near our house.*
- 6. She has a beautiful dog.*
- 7. You complete your homework before dinner.*
- 8. My father does not teach mathematics.*

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Imperative Sentences

Let's Practise

Based on the situations given below, form responses in imperative sentences.

Answers ↴

- 1. Come to the staffroom at 2.10pm to discuss the problem.*
- 2. Please collect your purchase from Counter No. 5.*
- 3. You must drink lots of liquids and eat light and healthy food.*
- 4. You should increase your writing speed by copying sentences from your textbook at home.*
- 5. Take the road that leads to the temple and then take right for house No. 314.*
- 6. Please give me change for a hundred rupee note.*
- 7. Assemble near the playground on Monday for match practice.*

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Interrogative sentences

Let's Practise

Change the following sentences into yes/no questions.

Answers ↴

1. Does Drishti speak Bengali at home?
2. Does she love South Indian food?
3. Is Ansar Ali my friend?
4. Did Radha go to Hyderabad last winter?
5. Would you show me your homework after the class?
6. Are Ram and Rekha going to Darjeeling for the holidays?
7. Does my brother have an electronic diary?
8. Does Sudha like to draw pictures in her free time?
9. Can Madhu speak Tamil?
10. Did it rain last night?

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Let's Learn

Rewrite the following sentences into wh- questions.

Answers ↴

1. When is Fatima leaving?
2. Who was chosen for the award?
3. Who ate the last ice cream?
4. What did the lamb cross?
5. Who can play the piano?
6. Who drops me at school?
7. Who is there in the house?
8. Where will the children play?
9. When do we go to bed?

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Exclamatory sentences

Let's Practise

1. Rewrite the following sentences as exclamatory sentences.

Answers ↴

1. *What a fantastic storybook 'Alice in Wonderland' is!*
2. *Oh no, I missed the bus!*
3. *How pretty you dress is!*
4. *How well Pradip can sing!*
5. *What a great film 'The Sound of Music' is!*
6. *What a challenge we won!*
7. *How steep the cliff is!*
8. *What a great cricketer Virat Kohli is!*
9. *What a fantastic novelist Ruskin Bond is!*
10. *Oh no, I forgot to complete my homework!*

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Read the following story and identify the types of the highlighted sentences.

Answers ↴

1. *Once upon a time, on a hot summer's day, a grasshopper was singing to its heart's content. - **Declarative sentence***
2. *His neighbour was an ant. - **Declarative sentence***
3. *Why don't you come outside and play with me? - **Interrogative sentence***
4. *I am storing food for the winter when there won't be anything to eat! - **Exclamatory sentence***
5. *Listen to me. - **Imperative sentence***
6. *Why are you worrying now? - **Interrogative sentence***
7. *I am not going to work now. - **Declarative sentence***
8. *Then winter came. - **Declarative sentence***
9. *It realised its foolishness. - **Declarative sentence***
10. *Will you forgive me for making fun of you? - **Interrogative sentence***

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3. Look at the picture make two sentences of each type on your own. (Home Work - Try it yourself. . The types are Declarative, Imperative, Interrogative and Exclamatory)

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Read the following sentences. Circle the correct answer from the given alternatives.

Answers ↴

- A. Declarative*
 - B. Imperative*
 - C. Interrogative*
 - D. Negative*
 - E. Declarative*
 - F. Exclamatory*
 - G. Interrogative*
 - H. Negative*
 - I. Imperative*
 - J. Declarative*
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